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The Daily News
All Israel Views
POST

Column One
By David Courtney

THE newspapers give it a dreaded name — the Hydrogen Bomb; and say quite plainly that the first hydrogen bomb has been exploded: "an awful weapon" adds Dr. Kaya, nuclear scientist of Tokyo, which constitutes "the greatest threat to the human race since the black death" according to the "New York Times." The official announcement hesitates to speak the word or claim the deadly secret. It says that tests were made at Eniewetok atoll in the Marshall Islands which "included experiments contributing to thermonuclear weapons research." The results were satisfactory. "Everyone at U.N. will be very greatly impressed," said Mr. Lester Pearson, of Canada; "but we may be impressed in different ways." His point is clear.

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THE newspapers go on to say that the official statement contains a threat to Russia. After all, Dr. Kaya, the Tokyo scientist, says that a 50-ton "thermonuclear" bomb could crush the world to bits. A fifth that size would be enough to crush Russia to bits. What the official announcement actually says is that "in the presence of threats to the peace of the world and in the absence of effective and enforceable arrangements for the control of armaments, the U.S. Government must continue studies looking toward the development of these vast energies for the defence of the free world." Threats, in fact, converge upon humankind from every quarter of the globe. If the newspapers' interpretation of the official statement is correct, the latest threat is bigger than any that has gone before. But the newspapers also say that Russia should be able to follow along in good time with a hydrogen bomb. Why not? It is the natural sequence.

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THE scientists are satisfied. The newspapers say they are pleased. Perhaps the newspapers exaggerate. One hopes so, for the sake of the scientists and one's belief in their great role, which, at school, we were taught, was a healing, enlightening, noble role. Alas, to be sure, at the end of the official announcement about the Eniewetok tests there is reference to experiments for the benefit of mankind. There would be comfort in that kind of consciousness if it were not for the fact that the bombs have been got ready first and that some of them may go off before we have a chance to enjoy such benefits as there may be in nuclear fission and thermonuclear fusion. There is nothing to do but wait; and to hope that the "effective and enforceable arrangements for the control of armaments," which the American announcement says is now missing, will be found.

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WE are supposed, also, to take comfort from the fact that the American experiments threaten an enemy with such appalling catastrophe that the enemy will never dare reveal himself as such. That is to say, Russia will stand rebuked and contrite; or at any rate cautious; and at least until she has a hydrogen bomb of her own when the whole business will start all over again. There may, of course, be something in this. There may also be something in the fairly general belief that the hydrogen bomb is such a monstrous thing that no one would ever dare use it, even if the other side could only respond with an atomic bomb of the good old-fashioned kind. In that case it seems reasonable to ask: Why bother about the weapon?

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IT is no use trying to be reasonable about bombs. They have reached a stage today where the simple reason of ordinary people is confounded by their mere existence. Their probable effect is outside normal human experience and comprehension. They are a horror to which we cannot give form and substance and which we fear only as we fear death. There can be no sensible public opinion for or against them. We are in the hands of the scientists and the statesmen. If the latter were as clever as the former we might sleep soundly and greet the day light-heartedly.

Jerusalem, November 10.

COST-OF-LIVING UP 4 POINTS

The cost-of-living index rose by four points during the month of October to 173, the Bureau of Statistics and Economic Research has announced. This figure is relative to September, 1951, when the cost-of-living index was readjusted to 100. During the previous month the index had also risen four points.

All Parties Unite In Praise of Weizmann

Tributes to President Chaim Weizmann were paid in the Knesset yesterday by spokesmen of all parties. The eulogies were heard by the President's widow, Dr. Vera Weizmann, who sat in the black-draped President's box with Dr. Weizmann's secretary, Miss Elga Shapiro, and his military aide, Egan-Aluf David Arnon. Other members of the President's family were seated in the well of the House behind the Cabinet members' table.

Mr. Zalman Shazar (Mapai) recalled in a moving speech that Dr. Weizmann had risen in the Zionist ranks as a rebel, but he knew the secret of bringing the extremes together. He said his generation had not been of a uniform opinion, but Dr. Weizmann, like Dr. Herzl, had been able to unite them through the magic of his personality. Mr. Shazar cited as examples the late President's conciliation with the Orthodox parties in 1923 and his consistently positive attitude toward labour.

On behalf of the General Zionists, Mr. Israel Rokach said that Dr. Weizmann had belonged to the group which placed public interest before the interests of groups, and who put the national interest before those of sections of the nation. In this respect, General Zionism was always close to his heart.

Mr. Aharon Zisling (Mapam) said that although his party was often politically in conflict with Dr. Weizmann they had always been on friendly terms.

The Minister of Interior, Mr. Moshe Shapiro, spoke for Hapoel Hamizrahi and recalled the story of how Dr. Weizmann had sat in an air raid shelter during the "blitz" of London reading Isaiah.

The Progressive leader, Mr. Pinhas Rosen, compared Dr. Weizmann to Mamzyk and Nurock.

Mrs. Esther Rantzel-Nisar (Herut) recalled that the President had helped the Revisionist Leader Zeev Jabotinsky to form the Jewish Legion during World War I.

Mr. Meir Wilner (Communist) injected the party line into his tribute when he said the most fitting honour to the President would be if military rule in the Arab areas would be abolished, and his scientific discoveries would be used for peace instead of war.

Rabbi Yitzhak M. Levin, of Agudat Israel, said that Dr. Weizmann in his last years leaned toward traditional Judaism.

Seif el Din Bushi, speaking for the Arab parties, recalled that when he was first introduced to Dr. Weizmann as the representative of the Arabs in the Knesset, the President said in Arabic "El Hamd'Illah" (Praise the Lord.)

Mr. Bayid Livshits (Ahdut Avodah) talked of the associations of Dr. Weizmann with labour, and Rabbi Mordecai Nurock (Mizrahi), the Minister of Posts, referred to his cooperation with the religious parties.

The Speaker, Mr. Yosef Sprinzak, presided and said in his opening remarks that the realization of the extent of the loss was growing.

Mrs. Weizmann's Message

The profound gratitude of Mrs. Vera Weizmann and her son, Benjamin, for the messages of sympathy from all over the world was expressed yesterday in a statement issued by Mrs. Weizmann as follows:

In this hour of grief, I want to express my deep and profound gratitude to the people of Israel, its elected representatives, its Defence Forces and the Government, to Jewish communities everywhere, to the nations of the world and their leaders, and to our personal friends in all lands, who, by their actions of sympathy, have sustained me and my son Benjamin in these hours of sorrow.

I would especially thank personally each and every one of the hundreds of thousands, who came from all corners of the land to pay homage to my husband's memory.

I hope that by my services for the welfare of the people of Israel in the days to come I shall prove, at least in a small measure, worthy not only of the confidence of my husband, but also of the great compassion of Israel and affection which has been shown to me and my son in these difficult and trying days.

Memorial Service Held At President's Grave

A short memorial service was held yesterday morning at the grave of the late President to mark the end of the traditional seven days of mourning.

Those attending included Mrs. Weizmann and family of the late president, the Acting President, the Prime Minister and members of the Cabinet, the Chief and Deputy Chief of the General Staff, the State Comptroller, the Chairmen of the Jewish Agency, the Inspector General of Police, representatives of the Weizmann Institute of Science and of Kfar Hanassi, the President's physicians, the household staff and friends.

After the singing of "El Male Rahamim" and Psalm 16 by the opera singer, M. Wilkomirsky the President's brother, Mr. Yehiel Weizmann, said "Kaddish".

The Prime Minister then announced the decision of the Government and the Jewish Agency to perpetuate the President's memory by the "Yad Chaim" memorial in Nehovot.

Wreaths were laid in the name of the President's son, Benjamin who is indisposed and is confined to bed with a chill, and by other members of the family, the Zionist Executive and the household staff.

At 11 a.m., the grounds of the Residence were opened to the public who began to file past the grave.

Streets Renamed

Haifa's most beautiful road, Rehov Zionober on Mt. Carmel, will be renamed Rehov Hanassi in honour of the late President. This was announced at the beginning of the Municipal Council's meeting last night by the Mayor. The Council stood in silent tribute to the memory of Dr. Weizmann.

Rehov Hasharon, the main street in Kfar Saba, was renamed after President Weizmann at a memorial meeting of the Municipality yesterday.

Armenian Service

The Armenian Church in Haifa held a special memorial service for the President after Mass on Sunday. The vicar, the Rev. Dertad Berian, spoke briefly on Dr. Weizmann's life.

Solemn Services Held In Synagogues Abroad

Memorial Services for the late President were held yesterday by many Jewish communities in the Diaspora.

High officials and diplomats attended a service at the synagogue in Rome. The chief rabbi officiated. An Italian army guard of honour was drawn up in front of the synagogue.

The diplomats included Israel minister Moshe Ishai and the ambassadors of Britain, France and the Soviet Union.

High Turkish officials and foreign diplomats attended a memorial service in the chief Istanbul synagogue.

In the Berne Synagogue, numerous Swiss and diplomatic personalities were present. The funeral address was delivered by Chief Rabbi Eugen Meisinger of Berne.

A solemn service was celebrated at the Synagogue of the Rue de la Victoire in Paris.

Services were also held in Amsterdam and The Hague synagogues.

Premier Daniel Malan and three other South African cabinet members attended a memorial service in the New Synagogue, Pretoria. The Governor of Transvaal also attended.

Knesset to Vote For New President On December 8

By Moshe Brilliant,
POST Parliamentary Correspondent

The election of a successor to President Chaim Weizmann will take place in the Knesset on December 8, it was announced yesterday by the Acting President, Mr. Yosef Sprinzak, in his capacity as Knesset Speaker.

In accordance with the Presidential Tenure Law which provides that he must announce the time at least twenty days before the election date, Mr. Sprinzak circulated a note to Knesset Members yesterday. The election, according to the law, must be held within 30 days after the Presidency's death.

The deadline for nominations will thus be November 28, as the law provides that nominations shall close ten days before the election date. The list of candidates will be posted by the Speaker on December 1.

Groenbaum, Bent Backed

Two parties have thus far decided to promote candidates, but in neither case has the candidate formally agreed to stand. Mapam will offer the nomination to Mr. Itzhak Groenbaum, the veteran Zionist who was Minister of Interior in the Provisional Government of 1948 when he was a member of the

There were strong rumours in the Knesset lobbies yesterday that the Prime Minister, Mr. David Ben Gurion, had asked Professor Albert Einstein in Princeton adding him whether he would be available for the presidency. Cabinet members and officials of the Premier's Office could not confirm the report.

"A" General Zionists. When the party merged with Aliyah Hadasha and Ovad Zion to form the Progressive party, Mr. Groenbaum did not go along and he stood for the First Knesset in the 1949 elections as an independent, but was defeated. He later became active in the Peace Movement and began contributing to "Al Hamishmar," but he has not joined Mapam.

Hapoel Hamizrahi's candidate is Dr. Aharon Barth, Managing Director of the Bank Leumi. As a member of the Mizrahi party, Dr. Barth had been active in Zionist politics, but has played no part in political affairs since 1948, owing to his poor health. Hapoel Hamizrahi, who have only eight Knesset Members, would require support from other parties to nominate Dr. Barth, as a minimum of ten sponsors is needed for each candidate. Mizrahi, and probably Agudath Israel and Poalei Agudat Israel would back the nomination, if Dr. Barth agrees to stand. The Mizrahi party itself is now divided as some of their leaders back the Minister of Posts and Telegraphs, Rabbi Mordecai Nurock. However, Mizrahi would have to go along with Hapoel Hamizrahi, since with only two members in the House they could not put up a candidate of their own.

The Hapoel Political Committee will meet on Wednesday night in Jerusalem. The outstanding Mapam candidate is Mr. Sprinzak, who has been Acting President for almost a year during the illness of Dr. Weizmann. The Hapoel Hatzair is expected to be obdurate, as they regard it as the 10th year in the Knesset. They would back Sprinzak, however, to offset their opponents. The strategy conference would have at least 60 votes to be elected on the first ballot, as a majority of the Knesset is participating in the vote on subsequent ballots.

The possible nomination of Mr. Pinhas Rosen is linked with the negotiations between Mapai and the Progressives for the formation of the next coalition. Hapoel has pledged the Progressives only the Supreme Court Judgeship portfolio, while the Progressives demand a second Cabinet seat. The offer of the presidency to Mr. Rosen may break the deadlock. Dr. Barth is also a possible coalition choice.

A caucus of the General Zionists met yesterday but reached no decision. There was a proposal to nominate Mr. Peretz Bernstein, the party leader who was Minister of Commerce and Industry in the Provisional Government.

First Hydrogen Bomb Explosion Quakes Earth, Disintegrates Isle

U.S. Made Tests in Pacific

WASHINGTON, Monday (UP). — The U.S. has exploded the first hydrogen bomb at the Eniwetok proving grounds in the Pacific, the Atomic Energy Commission announced here today in a statement that was bare of details. It did not even state when the explosion took place, but letters from eyewitnesses in the area placed it at 7.15 a.m. (Eniwetok time) on November 1.

The Commission announced that scientists were pleased with the results. While it did not mention the word hydrogen bomb in so many words, the Commission employed the technical phrase "thermo-nuclear weapons." Scientists define a thermo-nuclear reaction as the reaction between nuclei of atoms induced by extremely high temperatures. In the atom bomb, heat is not a factor.

The wording of the announcement suggested that several explosions might have been set off. The Commission accompanied the report on the secret "experiments" with a warning to Russia that the U.S. will continue "its studies toward the development" of the awesome bomb. It said that the lack of any "effective and enforceable arrangements for control" of atomic armaments demands it.

Intense Heat

Seismographs throughout the world recorded major tremors in the Pacific Ocean on November 4. These were followed by a great tidal wave.

Almost all eyewitness letters reported a sudden intense flash of heat sharply felt at distances up to 35 miles. The tremendous intensity of the flash heat is one respect in which the H-bomb is far superior to the A-bomb.

Another is blast. Some letters reported that an island one-quarter of a mile in width disappeared following the explosion.

These reports described the explosion as a flash many times brighter than the sun. One serviceman wrote he saw "a flame about two miles wide shooting five miles into the air." He added: "Then we saw thousands of tons of earth being thrown straight into the sky."

Servicemen's letters reported that the bomb was transported to San Francisco under heavy guard. It was loaded on a Navy vessel and placed in a special compartment. The door was welded shut and chains were welded across the door.

Leaks to Be Probed

The Commission's statement apparently means that the U.S. has beaten Russia in the race for the first hydrogen bomb. Simultaneously, Mr. Gordon Dean, Chairman of the Commission, said that investigations are under way that may "lead to the possible disciplinary action or prosecution" for members of the test task force who sent home eyewitness reports of the explosion.

Mr. Dean said there would be no amplification of the official announcement, because "any amplification might give aid to potential enemies.... Making public further information as to the nature and results of the test might injure the interests of the U.S."

President Truman gave the order for the development of the hydrogen bomb on January 31, 1950 "to see to it that our country is able to defend itself against any possible aggressor."

As the experiments proceeded, the "hell broth" was described by Mr. William L. Laurence, science correspondent of the New York Times," known to be in close touch with the work, as "constituting the greatest threat to the human race since the Black Death" (the 14th century plague which annihilated one-fourth of Europe's population, 25 million persons).

The bomb gains its tremendous destructive force through fusion rather than fission. It

(continued on P. 3, Col. 7)

'Remarkable Feat of Precision'

WASHINGTON, Monday, (UP). —The following is the text of the official announcement on the hydrogen bomb:

Joint Task Force 132, operating for the Department of Defense and the U.S. Atomic Energy Commission, has concluded the third series of certain developmental tests at Eniwetok Atoll in the Marshall Islands.

Like the Greenhouse series in 1951, it was designed to further the development of weapons of special interest to the Presidential memorandum of January 31, 1950. The test programme included experimentally contributing to thermo-nuclear weapons research.

Scientific organizations for the task force comprised outstanding civilian and military scientists with the results. Leaders and members of military and civilian components of the Task Force accomplished a remarkable feat of precision in planning and in the operations, and have the commendation of the Department of Defense and the Atomic Energy Commission.

In the presence of threats to the peace of the world and in the absence of effective and enforceable arrangements for the control of armaments, the U.S. Government must continue the studies, looking towards the development of these vast energies for the defence of the free world.

At the same time this Government is pushing with vigor and speed measures to strengthen these energies for the productive purposes of mankind.

Arab Protests to Bonn Only Meant to Extort More Trade

By GEORGE LICHTHEIM, POST Correspondent

LONDON, Monday. — The expansion of German-Arab trade is now considered here to be the most likely outcome of the current dispute over the reparations issue. This paradoxical result seems indicated by the German offer to "compensate" the Arabs by stepping up imports from the Middle East. In return for this concession, which is quite clearly suggested in the latest Arab note, the Germans propose to eliminate cash payments for oil imports, substituting material deliveries.

Since all new accounts for the bulk of Germany's imports from the Middle East, and since payment is largely in dollars or sterling, this ingenious scheme bids several birds simultaneously: Germany saves foreign currency and the Arabs obtain more German goods through barter.

The losers are Britain and America whose Middle Eastern oil companies now earn sterling and dollars for their respective governments. The proposed deal therefore raises complex payments problems between Germany and the Western powers.

Beginning or Break

Even if this point is settled, German-Arab trade seems destined for expansion at a moment when British exports are encountering growing difficulties.

If it is a fact, as the Germans suspect, that recent Arab protests were partly instigated by Germany's commercial competitors, the final outcome seems likely to be encouraging.

Apart from Egypt, the principal field of this economic expansion is Iraq, where the imminent arrival of a German diplomatic and commercial mission under Von Scherpenberg establishes with a mounting wave of Anglophobic opposition in Nuri Said. If Germany is able to deliver the goods the threatened rupture of relations seems unlikely to occur.

Many governmental questions now hesitate. But they dislike the idea of the long Arab note, but believe that it was principally designed to appease Communist elements in Arab countries. If these are willing to dispense, for the time being, with the Arab oil, and if the reparations agreement was signed and ratified, Germany could, at a relatively early date, be open to Arab trade proposals. The Arabs, for their part, would be able to obtain German goods without having to pay cash for them.

Goldmann Sure Of Ratification

LYDDA AIRPORT, Monday (ITIM). — The West German parliament in Bonn will begin to discuss ratification of the reparations agreement next month and should complete its work on this by the end of December or the beginning of January. Much depends on the number of committees in which the agreement must be debated — and their number is not small, Dr. Nahum Goldmann, chairman of the Jewish Agency Executive in New York and chairman of the World Jewish Claims Committee, said here today. Dr. Goldmann returned by B.O.A.C. this morning from London, after talks in Bonn with the West German Chancellor, Dr. Konrad Adenauer.

"I am convinced that the agreement will be ratified despite Arab threats and other difficulties," Dr. Goldmann said. The first goods under the agreement should thus be received in Israel during the first month of next year.

45-Minute Talk

Dr. Goldmann's talk with Dr. Adenauer, which lasted 45 minutes, was the seventh between the two. It was devoted to proposals to speed up implementation of the reparations agreement, and the date the purchasing mission is to begin its work in Germany.

While in Germany, Dr. Goldmann paid a courtesy call on the American High Commissioner in Germany, Mr. Walter J. Donnelly. The U.S. was putting no pressure on Germany regarding reparations, the Jewish leader said.

Arab influence was not to be felt in Germany, Dr. Goldmann said. The German Government was determined to carry out the reparations agreement. He denied reports that the sums accruing from the agreement might be shared with the Arabs, stressing that they would be shared only between the State of Israel and the Jewish Claims Committee. There was no change in the arrangements whereby Israel is to receive from the British gratuitous payments. Dr. Shinnar is to spend a few days in London shortly in this connection.

Dr. Goldmann said that he would probably visit Germany again soon with regard to the erection of a memorial at the site of the Bergen Belsen camp in memory of Jews killed by the Nazis.

Four Killed In Iraq Riots

Iraqi police killed four university students and seriously wounded three more during demonstrations in Baghdad on Sunday.

The week-long protests against Mustapha el Omari's government have now spread to Basra and other towns in Iraq where ANA describes the situation as "a primed powder-keg."

Strikes are being staged daily by Basra dockers and by other workers demanding the cancellation of the Anglo-Iraqi treaty and an immediate end to governmental corruption.

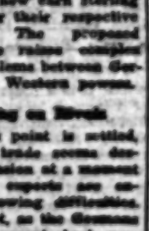
According to ANA, Hikmat Sulaiman, a former Premier, had declined the Regent's request to form a new caretaker cabinet pending the elections.

The Government is expected to announce this week that elections will take place as planned in spite of the declared boycott of four of the new Iraqi parties. Nuri-es-Said's Liberal Constitutional Party will be the only list.

Landslide Vote Sweeps Papagos Into Office

ATHENS, Monday. — Ilias Tsaldaris gave Field Marshal Alexander Papagos a mandate to form a new Greek government today after the right-wing leader's Greek Rally won a landslide victory in the municipal council election yesterday.

The Rally scored almost 50 per cent of the popular vote but with it 248 of the 300 parliamentary seats. The voting was, for the first time, on a direct constituency basis instead of proportional representation. Final figures give 770,832 votes to the Greek Rally, 297,998 to the central parties which formerly constituted the government coalition, and 244,845 to the left-wing EDA. The centre groups have 50 seats and the EDA nine.


Minister Figures

Observers consider that the victory over the Liberal-Progressive coalition was due to the nation's longing for political stability.

All members of the last cabinet, except M. Stephanos, were defeated.

(AFP, Reuter)

India Proposes Plan For Korea Peace

UNITED NATIONS, Monday (AP). — India laid before the U.N. today a detailed formula for settling the deadlocked Korean P.O.W. issue.

It called for the creation of a four-nation repatriation commission which would take charge of prisoners in the demilitarized zones. It also tried to bridge the gap between Communist and non-Communist positions by declaring against using force to send prisoners home and at the same time putting off until later a decision as to what would happen to those who do not want to be repatriated.

The resolution was presented to a closed meeting of top-level diplomats, including Secretary of State Dean Acheson and Britain's Minister of State Mr. Selwyn Lloyd. The Soviet countries have also been consulted on it privately.

While the western delegates declined to comment immediately one Communist diplomat said it did not go far enough. The question of what to do about prisoners who do not want to return to their own countries would be left up to an international conference which would consider other broad political problems after a cease-fire had been obtained, the resolution provided.

Poland, Sweden, Czechoslovakia and Switzerland would comprise the commission under the long awaited resolution made public just before the General Assembly Political committee resumed debate on the question.

Japanese Receive News with Concern

TOKYO, Monday (UP). — The Japanese people could think today only of the terrible consequences which would result from the use of the hydrogen bomb in warfare.

The news of the brief explosion was received here with fearful concern by the only people who have experienced the horror of atomic war.

The mayor of Hiroshima, Mr. Shinzo Hamai, whose city was the first devastated by an atom bomb, said "Once the U.S. employs the hydrogen bomb, it won't be long before Russia and Britain also have it and both sides in any future war will suffer terrible consequences. If the bomb gets out of hand, it may destroy mankind".

Pearson Greatly Impressed

UNITED NATIONS, Monday (UP). — The President of the General Assembly, Mr. Lester Pearson, Canada, said in reply to a question in a radio interview today, that he did not think the presence of Russia at U.N. increased the danger to the secrecy of the H-bomb. He said he thought everyone at U.N. would be "very greatly impressed by the fact that the hydrogen bomb has been exploded but we may be impressed in different ways."

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Iraq Oil Firm Renounces Prospect Rights

While the final touches are now being added to the agreement between the Anglo-Iranian Oil Company and the Israel government on the status of the Consolidated Refineries in Haifa, the Iraq Petroleum Company has formally confirmed the renunciation of its oil prospecting claims in Israel.

In a letter dated November 7, 1952, the Palestine Petroleum (Development) Company, an affiliate of the I.P.C., informed the Oil Commissioner, Mr. Y.R. Kosloff, that the Company does not intend to engage in oil prospecting in Israel. Consequently, the company renounces all its rights accruing from the four licenses granted it by the Mandatory government. By approving the Oil Law, the Knesset in any event revoked all Mandatory oil concessions.

The agreement on the Haifa refineries will be presented for the Knesset for ratification.

One of the basic clauses of the agreement states that the Refineries must aid in the development of the petro-chemical industry of Israel and must supply as much raw material as possible to that industry. An agreement has been reached between the Refineries and the Chemicals and Fertilizers, Ltd., of Haifa, who will be the main recipients of the Refineries' by-products.

The Israel company will provide up to 20 per cent of the total local consumption, but in the first year it will expand its operations by another five per cent, on condition that during that year the total oil consumption in Israel rises by at least five per cent.

Other clauses in the draft agreement define the various questions of land purchase, water supply, payment arrangements and export facilities. A tax free period, also allows the Israel Fuel Company to pay for the services of the Refineries in Israel currency.

During his stay in London, Mr. Gaskell made certain arrangements for banking procedures in connection with the use of some of Germany's sterling balances for payment of Israel's oil supplies.

AFTER MIDNIGHT

The Supreme Court quits session at a hearing in Jaffa and Ethel Rosenberg, the New York couple whom Israel decided to keep, has been given permission to live in Israel, it was learnt after midnight.

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DUBEK 10

Social & Personal

A memorial service in memory of St. George, patron saint of Britain who died 1,600 years ago and whose grave, according to tradition, is in Lydda, was held in the Greek Orthodox Church there yesterday.

Among the arrivals yesterday for the Zionist General Council meeting opening in Jerusalem on Thursday were: Mr. A. Margulies, Mizrahi president in Britain and member of the Zionist General Council, who came by B.O.A.C.; Prof. Hayim Fineman, one of the leaders of the Labour Zionist Organization of America, and Mortimer May, member of the Zionist General Council. Mr. J. L. Teller, Press Officer of the Jewish Agency in New York, arrived with Mrs. Teller last week.

Prof. H.H. Oppenheimer, Professor of Horticulture at the Hebrew University, has been elected Dean of the Faculty of Agriculture for a term of two years in succession to Prof. M. Plaut.

The violinist, Ida Haendel, arrived here yesterday morning by El Al.

Mr. Yitzhak Brikuch, member of the Citrus Marketing Board sales mission to Europe, returned by B.O.A.C. yesterday.

Mrs. F. H. Kisch, widow of the late Chairman of the Palestine Zionist Executive, is revisiting Israel.

Professor R. Bacchi, Director of the Government Central Bureau of Statistics and Economic Research, returned by T.W.A. yesterday after participating in a U.N.-sponsored seminar on the organization of statistics, held in Ottawa and New York. Prof. Bacchi read a paper on statistical research in Israel.

Mr. Abraham Dor, chief engineer of the Israel Mining Corporation, left by air on Sunday for the U.S. where among other things he will speak on progress in Israel's mining development as part of a nation-wide tour sponsored by the Israel Bond Drive.

Dr. Peter Gradenwitz will speak on "Musical Israel and the Nations" at 8 o'clock this evening at the Rehavia Secondary School in Jerusalem, under the auspices of the Binyenei Hacoma Association. The lecture, which will be accompanied by gramophone records, will also be given in Tel Aviv, at 8 p.m. on Thursday at the Artists House, 9 Rehov Alharizi.

An exhibition of oil and gouache paintings by Ritzko Sigard will be opened at 11 a.m. on Saturday, Nov. 22, at the A-tists' House in Jerusalem by Mr. M. Ardon, Director of the Art Section, Ministry of Education and Culture.

BIRTH

RUSTIN — To Ruth, wife of F. Rustin, on November 14, 1952, in Haifa—a son.

Otto Schiff Dead At 77 in London

LONDON, Monday (Reuter). — Mr. Otto Moritz Schiff, who devoted the greater part of his life to helping Jews who came to England as refugees from war and tyranny, died here Saturday, it was announced today.

Born in Frankfurt in 1875, Mr. Schiff arrived in England as a young man and entered the London stock exchange. During World War One he helped some 12,000 Jews who came mainly from Belgium. He was the directing force and inspiration of the Jewish War Refugees Committee and he became president of the Jewish Temporary Shelter, through whose organization most of the early refugees passed.

Jewish victims of Nazi persecution received help through his organizations and he was chairman of the German-Jewish Aid Committee, afterwards the Jewish Refugees Committee.

MAX ADLER DEAD

LOS ANGELES, Monday (INA). — Mr. Max Adler, well-known philanthropist and one of the directors of Sears, Roebuck & Co, died here at the age of 87.

Mr. Adler had donated large sums to the Jewish community of Chicago. He also helped found one of the first planetariums in the U.S.

REVIEW OF OPINION IN YESTERDAY'S PRESS

Ha'aretz Questions Desirability Of Israel Intervention in U.N. Korea Debate

Dealing with the "tasks of our foreign service," "Ha'aretz" (Independent) expresses doubts about the desirability of Israel intervention in the U.N. debate on Korea. The two protagonists in the conflict have very definite views, and India is already trying to mediate between them. What contribution could possibly come from Israel in this situation? The paper believes that there are much more urgent matters to deal with nearer home: the Arab League attack against the reparations pact, the necessity to explain Israel's position abroad etc.

"Ha'aretz" mentions the fact that the Republican attitude towards Middle Eastern problems is not yet fully clear, and much remains to be done in this respect.

"Hatzofe" (Hapoel Hamizrahi) says that the neo-Nazi propaganda and the attempted blackmail by Arab politicians have not succeeded but they have undoubtedly created new tension in international relations. The paper ridicules those who advise Israel to be "moderate" and ready to make "sacrifices," to be prepared to make peace with the Arabs, — as if we had not tried to do so for four years. The paper says that our reaction to the impertinent Arab campaign should be most outspoken, and that we should make it abundantly clear that we will not agree that the followers of the Mufti will be our partners in receiving reparations.

Jordan Disintegrating

Dr. Bader says in "Herut" that the neighbouring kingdom of the Jordan is rapidly disintegrating and considerations of national security make it imperative that Israel should be the heir. The present opportunity should be exploited by an active and dynamic Israel policy, and England might be convinced that it will not be able to hold Jordan for very long relying as she does merely on the Legion and the Beduins. The division of Jerusalem will be abolished, and the same goes for the "futuristic" borders of Israel as decided upon four years ago.

"Hador" (Hapal) said that the Government had to raise the price of bread because the only alternative was increasing the Government subsidy for bread by printing more money, thus strengthening the inflationary trend. Everybody understands this simple truth, but it must nevertheless be expected that the opposition press will attempt to make political capital out of this decision. This prophecy of "Hador" came true with remarkable accuracy.

Price Rises Unjustified

"Kol Ha'am" (Communist) and "Al Hamishmar" (Mapam) on one hand and "Haboker" (Gen. Zionist) and "Herut" on the other, attacked the decision with similar though not always identical arguments, and declared that the Government cannot justify the increase in prices by any rational argument.

Mr. Y. Grumbaum (who was reported to be the Mapam candidate for presidency of the state) wrote in "Al Hamishmar" that the position of the president has become a mere facade, that he had no authority whatsoever, and that all real decisions lay with the Prime Minister, though the Prime Minister might not be supported by a majority in parliament. The result is, as we have seen, a permanent crisis in government, the worst possible conditions for the constitutional chaos in this respect. Similar proposals are contained in an article on the presidency by A. M. Epstein in "Ha'aretz."

Fishing Company Sues Zim for Damages

HAIFA, Monday. — A IL.1,200 claim against the Zim Navigation Company for damage to four fishing boats transported in the s.s. Hasheloshа, and their non-delivery was filed by the Ataza Fishing and Fish Product company in the District Court here yesterday.

The plaintiff claimed that Ataza ordered two fishing vessels and two rowboats in Sardinia for fishery development in Eilath. They arrived here on September 14, but Zim had refused to deliver them "because the freight had not yet been paid."

The plaintiff claimed, however, that the freight charges had been inflated and that their explicit instructions for the boats' shipment had been ignored. This, they say, led to the damage of three and the wreck of the fourth boat. The plaintiffs demand immediate delivery of the boats, compensation for the damage, and legal costs.

In a letter of defence, the Zim company stated that Ataza had not yet supplied the import licence for the boats, nor the Treasury permits for the payment of the freight charges in Israel currency, and had not yet paid the freight.

M.I.T. SCHOLARSHIP

HAIFA, Monday—A scholarship fund for a year's free tuition at the Massachussets Institute of Technology for a qualified member of the Technion faculty has been set by the Boston Stein Club, the Technion announced here yesterday.

The Fund will include provision for fares, and full maintenance expenses for the academic year.

Arrangements for the scholarship were made by Mr. Oscar Horowitz, on behalf of the Boston Stein Club; Mr. P. M. Chalmers, adviser to Foreign Students at M.I.T.; and Dr. M. Levy, of the Technion.

JNF to Plant 6m. Trees in Corridor

TEL AVIV, Monday.—The planting of 6 m. trees in the Martyrs Forest in the Jerusalem hills and progress in the Hulah drainage work would be the major activities of the Jewish National Fund in the current Jewish year, Mr. Josef Weitz, of the J.N.F. Directorate, declared at the plenary session of the Israel Committee here last night.

The J.N.F. was currently engaged in the purchase of a million more dunams of land from the Custodian of Abandoned Property, he said. The Martyrs Forest will consist of 12 woods, one for each country in which Jews were exterminated. A special Children's Wood will be planted with funds received from Israel school children.

Till now, 1.5 million saplings had taken root in the Forest. Mr. A Kamini, Chairman of the J.N.F. Israel Committee, said that last year's local income was IL.1.2m. of which IL.80,000 was derived from schools.

Efforts would be made to increase this amount, he added.

F.A.O. Helps Build Jerusalem School

The Food and Agricultural Organization of the U.N. have allocated $15,000 towards the establishment of a College for Home Economics, under the direction of the Institute for Nutrition Guidance, Mrs. S. Davly, principal of the Institute, told the press yesterday in Jerusalem.

The College is in the process of construction near the future Kirya between Jerusalem and Bet Hakerem, and is scheduled to open with 50 students next month.

Dr. Hilda Robb, head of the Simmons College for Home Economics in Boston, arrived in Israel today as guest of the F.A.O. During her half-year visit she will direct the setting-up of the College, for which she has already ordered equipment in America.

EMERGENCY PHARMACIES

JERUSALEM: Rova, 37 King George. 2845. Ophelia, Mishor, Yehuda, 4521.

TEL AVIV: Gordin, 19 Allenby, 62223. Merose Hatzafon, 288 Ben Yehuda, 61923. Dr. Medalie, 113 Allenby, 8251. Mizra, 105 Dizengoff, 6777. Bursuk, Hayarkon Quarter, Allenby, left, 69 Ibn Gabirol, 61620. 28687. RAMAT YITZHAK: Attorney, Rehov Jerusalem. HAMLAT YITZHAK: Dr. Fidermann, opp. Bedolah Factory.

HAIFA: Magen David, 13 Gordon, 4285. International, 99 Hagefen, 2066. KIRYAT HAIM: Bialik, 7128.

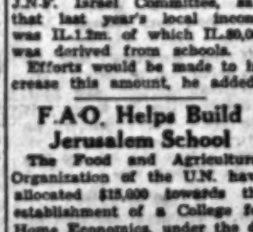
ATTENTION MOVIE AMATEURS

I want to form a cine club in Tel Aviv. All serious amateurs, please apply to:

G. KAESS, P.O.B. 2198, Tel Aviv.

LA RONDE Closes...

LA PLAISIR Opens...



Shortly at ORION Cinema Tel Aviv.

A Columbia Picture!

ON THE AIR

JERUSALEM: 667 M.; HAIFA: 249 M.; TEL AVIV: 41.6, 31.5 & 522 M.

FIRST PROGRAMME

NEWS: Hebrew: 7, 7.59 a.m., 12.30, 1.35, 4.15, 5.30 & 11.05 p.m. Arabic Programme (including News): 3 a.m., 2.15 & 8.30 p.m.

6.30 a.m. Service. 6.35 Exercises. 6.45 Musical Clock (R). 7.15 Melodies (R). 8.30 Close Down.

10.30 a.m. Music While You Work (R). 11.00 Music (R). 11.30 Wind Instruments (R). 11.40 Housewives' Corner. 12.05 Programme for Hospitals (R). 12.30 At the Opera (R). 1.45 Programme Announcements. 1.50 Break for Music (R). 3.00 Close Down.

4.00 p.m. Variety. 4.45 Music (R). 5.30 Agricultural Corner. 5.50 Language Corner. 6.05 Children's Hour. 7.00 Variety. 7.05 Programme Announcements. 7.10 "Till Eulenspiegel" Orchestra (R). 7.30 Sports. 7.45 Music (R). 8.34 Bible Reading. 8.45 Movement. 9.00 "Eri Yisrael" Orchestra; Conductor: George Singer. Soloist: Josef Tal: Overture "Rashinde" (Handel); Concerto for Piano & Orchestra (Josef Tal); Symphony No. 2 (Beethoven). 10.30 Music (R). 11.00 Close Down.

SECOND PROGRAMME

49m. 224, 212 & 41.9 M.

English News 1.45 p.m., 10.15 p.m. French 2.05 p.m.

4.00 p.m. Chamber Music (R). 5.00 Programme for Youngsters. 5.20 Second Temple Period Literature. 5.30 Science Studies. 6.00 The Working Woman. 6.15 Close Down.

Immigrants' Hour (31.5, 41.9 & 480 M.): French 6.30 p.m.; Latino 7.00 p.m.; Yiddish 7.30 p.m.

Kol Zion Legola (31.3 M.): 11.15 Newspeak. 11.30 The Man in the Street. 11.45 Songs & Dances of The Nation. ARMY PROGRAMME (44.6, 224, 212 & 209 M.): 6.30 Opening. 6.35 Songs. 7.00 Musical Dictionary. 7.30 Today's Events. 7.35 Light Music. 7.45 Music's Ark. 8.30 News. 8.45 Military Quiz. 9.15 Dance Music. 10.00 Close Down.

VOICE OF AMERICA: Hebrew Programme: 6-6.30 p.m. (15, 16, 19 & 25 M.); Paper (news) Broadcast.

B.B.C. HEBREW BROADCASTS: (24.92 & 30.53 M.): 6.30 p.m. News. 6.40 Jewish Affairs. 6.55 Weekly Commentary. 7.00 Listeners Programme.

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Khovanchina

Famous Russian Opera. Musical Drama in 5 Acts by M. MOUSSORGSKY

Produced by H.H. HENRY KOSSAROV

Based on the drama by A. Pushkin

Scenery by A. Aronson

Costumes by

Conductor: ISAAC PHILIPPS

Director: M. GOLINKIN

Stage Designer: G. BERGER

Chief Chorus: S. PEARLE

Chief Orchestra: T. MAKRIN

Tickets: Rehov Allenby, Tel Aviv and at the Habimah Box-office, Rehov Chelouche, Tel Aviv.

YMCA

presents

Miss Miriam Zvoly in a Piano Recital

Bach-Busoni: "Prelude and Fugue in D Flat Major."

Beethoven: "Sonata in D Major, Op. 31, No. 3."

Shostakovitch: "Fifteen" (Preludes and Fugues).

Wednesday, Nov. 19, 8 p.m.

Y.M.C.A. Auditorium

The public is invited.

At the Cinema

IN the new version of Theodore Dreiser's "An American Tragedy called "A Place in the Sun" (at the Chen, Tel Aviv), the trial scene appears as rather unimportant; instead, George Stevens' new elaboration of the story shows an all-round delicacy and passionate tenderness, reflected in the pictorial detail as well as in the performances of the protagonists. While Montgomery Clift's character study of the unbalanced and unfortunate lover between a rich and a poor girl (whom he finally murders), and Elizabeth Taylor's performance of the wealthy young beauty are extremely convincing, and even moving, Shelley Winter's acting is somewhat laboured; although even under these conditions she never loses her personal charm.

The last scene, with the hero receiving — in this order — his mother, his lover, and the priest in his death cell, is over-elaborated for my taste; I was really surprised that we were spared the electrocution.

In the same programme, the Geva newsreel gives a vivid account of President Weizmann's funeral. *Mo.*

Battle of Wits

"KIND Lady" (Eden, Jfem) is based on the 1935 B'way hit about an immensely wealthy lady, Mary Roberts, trapped by a refined gang and prisoner in her mansion for almost one year, as victim of her "Lady Be Good" predisposition, after supporting a painter, Maurice Evans, whose "wife" "fainted" opposite her home. In the meantime the intruders are stealing her art collection, including a Rembrandt. The picture has suspense and tension. Ethel Barrymore in the title role is magnificent; so are the toughies: Angela Lansbury and Keenan Wynn.

Chimera of Ideal Love

THE Orly, Mount Carmel, brings back Marcel Carne's classic, "Les Enfants du Paradis", that vain search of an actor after the chimera of an ideal love, enshrined in a worthless woman, through the panorama of Paris of the 1840's. Despite the low life, the criminal atmosphere, it is a romanticized Paris, of happy-go-lucky teeming life. Theatres, pantomimes and side shows line the streets; the thieves and murderers who haunt the inn, plot against a background of joyous jigging couples. We visit the palace and the Hammam; and we end once again on the streets, in full Carnival, while the hero, abandoning wife and child, pushes frantically through the dancing crowd after the beauty who has disappeared. Arletty in the part of Garance, the misplaced ideal, has not much scope for her talents. The whole film turns on the high bravura of Brasseur as the actor Lemaitre and on the perfect miming of Barrault. I enjoyed "Les Enfants du Paradis" more than on the previous occasion and appreciated the dialogue much more. *H.*

JERUSALEM CINEMAS

At 5, 6.30 and 8.30 p.m.

ARNON: Summer Stock.

EDEN: Kind Lady.

EDISON: Le Ronde.

OR GIL: Brain for One Hour.

ORION: Man of Bronze (5 & 8.15 p.m.)

STUDIO: The Robe.

ZION: Andalusia.

Haifa Cinemas

AZMON (Tel. 2021): The Blue Veil.

Bart and Robbins

JAN BART has a strong pleasant voice. He is able to sing arias from different operas beautifully. But it's best of all when he sings popular songs with great charm and talent.

LILIAN ROBBINS has had great success in her interpretations of arias from Operettas.

TEL AVIV MACCABI TOPS ISRAEL LEAGUE 'A' AGAIN

By A. KALMAN, Sports Editor.

Although four games are due next Saturday to end the 1951-52 Israel Football Association season, Tel Aviv Maccabi have clinched the championship again holding 38 points, with a game in hand, seven in front of second-placed Petah Tikva Maccabi, who completed their programme with a one-all draw against Tel Aviv Betar on Saturday last.

The issue still to be decided in the four games slated for next Saturday is which side, of Rishon le Zion Hapoel, Haifa Maccabi and Nathanya Maccabi, will join Rishon le Zion Maccabi in relegation to League "B". Rishon have 24 points to the Maccabi sides 25 each, with the goal average much in favour of the Maccabi teams.

Three games were played off in League "A" on Saturday last (results given Sunday). The appearance of the leaders brought them an overwhelming 5-1 victory over Ramat Gan Hapoel on the Petah Tikva Hapoel ground. The other two matches resulted in one-all draws. Petah Tikva Maccabi were the stronger of the two in their game against Tel Aviv Betar and deserved a win. The Maccabi men took the lead 10 minutes from the interval when Carmeli netted. They seemed to have the edge on their opponents in the second half, but Yaacov Gambasch made sure with a penalty shot (which some spectators thought was wrongly awarded by the referee) towards the end of the game.

Studginski Nets Four

Although the champion Tel Aviv Maccabi played weakly in the first period, they took the lead with the only goal of the 45 minutes when Studginski netted in the 32nd minute. Hapoel's forwards were very weak. In the second half, Maccabi woke up and Studginski slammed in three more goals, to make his bag for the match four, at regular intervals, the 11th, 13th and 21st minutes. Glaser added to the Maccabi tally on the 28th minute while Na'aman, for Ramat Gan, was awarded a disputed goal by the referee five minutes from the end to give his side their only goal. There was some criticism of the referee in this game too, observers feeling that he made a number of incorrect decisions and created bad feelings between the players.

Lowly Rishon le Zion Hapoel pulled off the performance of the card, at the same time giving themselves a very outside chance of avoiding relegation, by gaining a one-all draw at home against Petah Tikva Hapoel. After holding the much stronger visitors to a goalless first half, the home side found themselves a goal down in the second period. They fought back with rare spirit, however, and drew when Hirsch equalized with only 10 seconds to go.

"Needle" Basketball Return Match

Old rivals Tel Aviv Hapoel and Tel Aviv Maccabi are to meet in a "needle" return basketball match on the Maccabi side's court tomorrow — Wednesday — at 6 p.m.

Crucial Games

The four remaining fixtures slated for next Saturday are: Haifa Hapoel vs. Rishon le Zion Hapoel; Tel Aviv Maccabi vs. Nathanya Maccabi; Rishovot Maccabi vs. Haifa Maccabi; and Petah Tikva Hapoel vs. Tel Aviv Hapoel. The first three all have a bearing on the relegation problem. If Rishon Hapoel can win, and Ur.e other two lose, they can avoid the downward journey, whereas if the Maccabi sides only draw their goal averages should be enough to keep them in the premier sphere. The fourth game between the two Hapoel sides will decide who finishes in fourth spot this season. Even if Haifa Hapoel can win, Petah Tikva Maccabi's goal average is too strong to depose them from runner-up place.

	P.	W.	D.	L.	F.	A.	Pt.
				GOALS			
T. A. Mac.	21	13	5	3	39	15	30
Pt. T. Mac.	22	11	3	4	43	22	31
Haifa Hap.	21	14	1	6	45	29	29
T. A. Hap.	21	9	7	5	29	20	25
Reh. Mac.	21	8	7	6	30	23	23
T. A. Betar	22	7	7	8	30	47	21
R. Gan. Hap.	22	6	5	11	27	46	17
Nath. Mac.	21	5	5	11	33	46	15
Haifa Mac.	21	5	5	11	27	32	15
Rishon Hap.	21	4	6	11	20	32	14
Rish. Mac.	22	1	2	19	13	105	4

Friendly Games

In friendly games played last Saturday, Tel Aviv Hapoel slammed home a comfortable away win over Hadera Maccabi, 4-0 with goals by Rehavia (2), Ettrosi and Zevulon. Kfar Saba Hapoel and Afula Hapoel both registered home wins, the former over Tel Aviv Makoah, 3-1 (0-0 halftime) and the latter against Meggido Hapoel, 3-1. Hadera Hapoel and Tel Aviv Bnei Yehuda drew 1-1, the halftime score. The Meitzer Cup game between Haifa Hapoel and Jerusalem Hapoel, on the former's ground, was a close affair, bringing a 3-1 win to the Haifa side, who led 1-0 at the change-over.

Other results were: Hadera Macc. yth. 3, Benyamina Macc. yth. 0 (1-0); Hadera Hap. yth. 6, T.A. Bnei Yehuda yth. 0 (4-0); Rishon le Zion Hap. res. 5, Gadna South 0; Petah Tikva Hap. res. 1, Petah Tikva Macc. res. 1.

Michigan State Leads U.S. Grid Polls

NEW YORK, Monday. — Michigan State, Georgia Tech, and Maryland are involved in an elbow-to-elbow race for collegiate football honours in the Associated Press standings with 75 points covering the distance between the three "class" teams of the nation.

On the basis of ten for a first-place ballot, nine for second, etc., here's how the first three line up: Michigan State 1,193 points; Georgia Tech 1,135; Maryland, 1,128. A week ago it was Michigan State 1,204; Maryland 1,093 and Tech 1,047.

Tech Moves Up

Michigan State continued to hold the lead, but for the second straight week the Spartans' point total dropped. The Ramblin' Wrecks of Georgia Tech jumped ahead of Maryland on the basis of the 45-6 rout of Army Saturday.

Notre Dame and Oklahoma moved in different directions as a result of the Irish 27-21 win over the Sooners. Oklahoma, which had received 27 first-place votes and stood fourth last week, dropped to eight, while Notre Dame jumped from number ten to spot number six. Next Saturday the Irish meet the Spartans of Michigan State for a major battle of the standing while the two unbeaten coast teams UCLA (fourth) and Southern California (fifth) tangle Nov. 22.

Leaders' Rankings

Rankings of the leaders, with points on a 10-9-8, etc., basis (season records and first-place votes in parentheses):

1.	Michigan State (7-0) (57)	1,193
2.	Georgia Tech (8-0) (32)	1,135
3.	Maryland (7-0) (34)	1,128
4.	UCLA (8-0) (13)	994
5.	Southern California (7-0 (7)	844
6.	Notre Dame (5-1-1) (3)	733
7.	Tennessee (6-1)	619
8.	Oklahoma (5-1-1)	402
9.	Texas ((6-2)	136
10.	Purdue (5-2-2)	130
11.	Mississippi (6-0-2)	123
12.	Alabama (7-1)	77
13.	Syracuse (5-2)	69
14.	Pittsburgh (5-2) (1)	68
15.	Wisconsin (5-2)	53
16.	Princeton (6-1)	30
17.	Washington (6-2)	30
18.	Florida (5-2)	29
19.	Kansas (6-2)	22

Pakistan, elected a member of the Imperial Cricket Conference, attained test match status and thus was able to visit India this Autumn. A tour to England will be made in 1954.

Where to go

★ JERUSALEM ★

9-7: Jerusalem Biblical Zoo: Reserve Bus 11. Feeding times: 2-3 p.m.

8.30-12.30: 2-6: Assyrian Library and Reading Room, U.S. Consulate, Masaliah Road.

9-1; 2-5 Exhibition: Contemporary French Works of Art, donated by the artists and art-lovers of France, and other current acquisitions and gifts. The exhibition of early Persian and Islamic Pottery from the collection of Mr. Harry Phillips will close today. Chinese Art: recent acquisitions for the Museum collection. Exhibit of the Month: "The Dancer," chalk-drawing by Edgar Degas (1834-1917). Recent acquisitions, of the Museum. Rockefeller Museum.

10-1; 4-6: Antiques Exhibition of Jerusalem Artists, Artists House.

2-6: Archaeological Exhibition, Dept. of Antiquities. Also Temporary exhibition: Recent acquisitions in Rehov Shivtei Hamishneh.

★ TEL AVIV ★

10-6: National Exhibition, over 200 patentees from all over the country participating. Museum.

8 p.m.: "Artemis and Old Lace"; Chamber Theatre, Mograbi Hall.

★ HAIFA ★

10-1; 4-6: UNESCO Exhibitions (1) Human's Rights." (2) Reproductions of old Masters, 1300-1600. Municipal Museum, Town Hall.

4-6 p.m.: Exhibition of Sculptures by the Paris Sculptor, Constantin. Artists' House, 23 Herzl Avenue.

★ RAMAT GAN ★

6.30 p.m.: Li-Lo-Lo, Wonderful Revue. "It Will be Good." Kasa Hall.

NOTICE

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Today's Post Bag

THE WEATHER

	A	B	C	D
Mt. Canaan	23	4	11	17
Haifa	27	13	20	21
Nahariya	27	11	21	21
Tel Aviv Port	27	13	21	24
Lydda	27	7	22	24
Jerusalem	15	10	17	20
Beersheba	28	6	22	25
Sdoth	—	13	—	—
Tiberias	23	15	24	26

FORECAST: Fair in the morning, increasing cloudiness in the afternoon.

"A) Humidity at 3 p.m. B) Minimum temp. C) Maxim. yesterday. D) Maxim. temp. expected today.

* * *

226 immigrants, most of them from North Africa, were aboard the s.s. Negbah when she arrived in Haifa yesterday.

* * *

A two months' efficiency course, attended by 30 efficiency experts and foremen from 20 factories, was opened at Bat Ba'ri, near Kfar Saba yesterday.

* * *

Over 200 pupils have successfully graduated from Ort professional schools this year and another 800 have been accepted for new courses. Five new schools were opened during the current Jewish year with two four-year courses in electronics at Nathanya and sewing and cutting at Ramat Gan, and three two-year courses at Affula, Holon and Tel Litvinsky.

* * *

A few hundred youth gathered at the Noar Haoved House in Jerusalem yesterday to hear Mr. Yigal Mossenson, Police Press Officer, speak on the need for cooperation between the police and the community in apprehending criminals.

* * *

Two illegal entry into Israel five marauders, former residents of Migdal Ascalon, were sentenced to from six to twelve weeks' imprisonment by the Migdal Ascalon Magistrate yesterday.

* * *

24 infiltrators who entered the country within the last fortnight were sentenced to prison terms ranging from 6 to 15 months by a military court in Acre yesterday.

* * *

The all-in strikers at the Migdal Ascalon Labour Exchange offices returned to their homes yesterday after receiving IL.250 a family from the Ministry of Welfare and the Histadrut.

* * *

Sheep valued at IL.115 were stolen on Sunday evening from a settlement in the Jerusalem Corridor. Foot-prints lead to the hamlet. A mule and a donkey were also stolen.

* * *

For cussing in a bus and behaving in a disorderly manner, Herman Bruker, 20, of Jaffa, was fined IL.40 with an alternative of 17 days' imprisonment by the Tel Aviv Magistrate yesterday.

* * *

The Air Force headquarters have announced that in the future letters sent to them by the public should be addressed to Mail/2100, Jaffa.

Doctor Makes First Fund Gift in Haifa

HAIFA, Monday. — The first Haifa resident to contribute to the Hanukka Toy Fund sponsored by *The Jerusalem Post* and the Sa'ad Aid Society was Dr. Krulik.

Declining further information about himself, he said that his gift was an expression of thanks to Dr. Rabel, of Tel Aviv.

(See Leader, P. 6)

RATION NEWS

Jerusalem — Eggs for expectant mothers, 5, coupon 22. Children (5-7 years) members, 7/12 grams, 19. Tomatoes 250 grams, Heh 12/ grams 3. Cheese 250 grams, Heh 20, grams 2. 3. Eggs for those who do not take meat, 5, Gimmel 47.

Tel Aviv: Butter for invalids: Het Aleph 3, Het Bet 7, Het Gimmel 4, 100 grams, 200 grams per coupon. Eggs for invalids, Het Aleph 3, 4 eggs; Het Bet 7, 3 eggs; Het Gimmel 18. Liver Heh 7, 100 grams, Mem 30, temporary 51, 100 grams per coupon.

Southern District — Tuned meat: 200 grams, Gimmel 46, temporary 4th ha'avaded Het Aleph 1, Het Bet 7, Het Gimmel 19, 200 grams.

The price of noodles has been increased to 320 pruta a kilogram. A 400 gram bag of noodles now cost 140 pruta and a package of macaroni or spaghetti 160 pruta.

The maximum price for carrots is 230 pruta a kilogram from today.

Shimshon Plant May be Seized To Relieve Electricity Shortage

Jerusalem POST Reporter

The Government is preparing measures to seize the power plant at the strike-bound Shimshon cement works at Hadera in order to relieve the critical shortage of electricity in Jerusalem, it was learned yesterday.

A plan whereby the Government will pay off back salaries to the 230 workers, who have been on strike for more than a fortnight, is also being studied. It may take the form of a IL.34,000 "loan" to the company.

Under the proposal only workers at the power plant would go back to work once the Government took it over. But it is doubtful whether the majority of employees will agree to such a move, and Government-Histadrut negotiations are continuing over this point.

British technicians are expected in the next few days to conduct preliminary tests on the generators at the Shimshon station which in two to three weeks is expected to be operating, a company spokesman told *The POST*.

Generators Ready Soon

Six generators will be ready in a few days, it was stated. At first, the capital will receive about 2,500 kilowatts daily, but this will be increased to a "much higher figure" as the machines are broken in. This could only be regarded as a temporary relief, however, and the only permanent solution in sight appeared to be the building of a high tension line from the coastal area to link Jerusalem with the P.E.C. network.

The fear that the steps being taken to improve the capital's power supply were only "stop-gap measures," was expressed yesterday at a combined meeting of the Jerusalem branches of the Manufacturers Association and Artisans Association. Mr. N. Lifshitz, Chairman of the Manufacturers, stated that the situation would again deteriorate next January when the Jerusalem company planned to shut down most of its plant in order to carry out a major overhaul.

Down to the Last Spare Generator

The unpredictable power supply in Jerusalem suddenly improved yesterday to the point where the authorities were the envy of any other town during the past week.

A Jerusalem Electric Corporation spokesman stated that while the major breakdown remained unexplained an old spare generator had been introduced to improve the supply. The machine was expected to hold up for about two weeks before it, too, breaks down, the spokesman said.

U.S. Army May Buy Our Citrus, Vegetables

The possibility of selling hundreds of tons of Israel-grown vegetables a month to U.S. forces in Germany is now being studied, it was learned in Jerusalem yesterday.

Among a number of other countries invited has also been offers for the supply industrial and agricultural for the U.S. forces in Germany.

The American authorities specified the quantities and types of vegetables they want to buy. Of fruits, they are interested in the purchase of citrus.

Kna'anim Don't Worship Idols, Secretary Says

TEL AVIV, Monday.—The Kna'anim group was interested in the revival of ancient Jewish culture and the allegations that it advocated the worshipping of idols were false, Mr. A. Amir, Secretary of the Young Hebrews Association testified in the Magistrate's Court here today at the hearing of the defamation charge against the daily "Hatzofe."

Mr. Amir said that unfounded rumours about his group were given currency by such persons as Mr. Avraham Shlonsky, the poet, and Mati Meged, the writer.

Father Jailed For Forgery and Theft

TEL AVIV, Monday (ITIM). — An Amidar cash collector who forged documents and stole IL.2,950 of the company's money was sentenced to four months' imprisonment by the Tel Aviv District Court today.

The man requested that his name should not be published as his 17-year-old son knows nothing of this crime and it would hinder his studies at school.

Hamekasher Talks Of Strike in J'lem

The Hamekasher bus co-operative in Jerusalem will go out on strike unless its demand for a 25 per cent increase in fares is authorised within the next few days, Mr. A. Lichtman, manager, told the press yesterday. Last week's decision to begin the strike today was put off when the Ministry of Communications promised to act on the demand "in a day or two," it was stated.

Declaring that the firm was losing about IL.30,000 monthly since last summer because of the rise in the price of petrol, tires and hired labour, Mr. Lichtman maintained that Hamekasher might not be able to pay wages at the end of the month to the 200 members of the cooperative and to the 100 hired employees. "Later, we won't be able to pay the petrol bill, than for spare parts and before we know, we'll be out of business," he said.

He noted that a 15 per cent increase had been granted last April and that the company had requested another 30 per cent raise last June but was now willing to accept the 25 per cent compromise as worked out by a Government-appointed committee. Employees' net earnings were in line with Histadrut policy and amounted to about IL.250 monthly.

Rabbi Miller, Z.O.A. President, Here

Jerusalem POST Reporter

LYDDA AIRPORT, Monday. — In a private conversation with Rabbi Irving Miller, President of the Zionist Organization of America, General Dwight Eisenhower had indicated that, if elected president, he would attempt to bring about peace between Israel and her neighbours, so that Israel's industrial economy, which is so dependent on good relations with its neighbours, should be assured of growth and stability. Dr. Miller revealed this here tonight upon his arrival by KLM to attend the meetings of the Zionist General Council.

"It is for this reason that I can express my confidence that under the new administration, U.S. aid to Israel will continue," he said.

Dr. Miller said he had come to Israel as Z.O.A president to help achieve the objectives he had discussed with Prime Minister Ben Gurion during his last visit here. The aim was the cooperation of all Zionist parties in the U.S. through growth and a strengthened Zionist Council. The Z.O.A. he said, was opposed to the federation idea which, he claimed, would "obliterate" existing Zionist groups.

Asked about his exchange of cables with the Prime Minister on a recent speech by Mr. Ben Gurion in the Knesset, he said that he no longer wanted to discuss it. "I felt it my duty to react and I reacted," he said, adding that what had happened would make no difference to his relations with the Prime Minister and would not affect his or his party's activities.

Local Zionist Activity in U.S. Lacking—Goldstein

TEL AVIV, Monday. — Zionist activity among local Jewish communities in the U.S. was lacking, and this lack was a hindrance in the establishment in America of the sort of *esprit de corps* endemic in Canada, Great Britain South Africa, Switzerland and Italy, Dr. Israel Goldstein, President of the American Jewish Congress, said in a statement to the press here today.

Zionists in America were concentrating on specific Zionist tasks, neglecting general problems affecting Jewish life, a short-sighted policy which may have grave consequences in recent history had indicated that the fate of various Jewish communities changed abruptly, Dr. Goldstein observed.

He advocated a world Jewish body consisting of Zionists and non-Zionists, and stated that the World Jewish Congress was prepared to concede its claims and position in favour of such a body provided it represented the unity of the Jewish nation with Israel in the centre and democracy in organization.

Consignments in Jerusalem will be open till February 1959 on weekdays from 9-12 a.m. and from 2-4 p.m. On Fridays they will remain open from 7.30 a.m. to 1 p.m.

Curriculum Group Presents Report

The inter-trend committee appointed by the Minister of Education a year ago to examine the elementary school syllabus has presented its suggestions in a 200-page pamphlet for Professor Ben Zion Dinaburg's approval.

Four school-inspectors representing each trend with Mr. N. Gavrieli of the General Trend as chairman and aided by separate committees for each subject, tried to reform the present syllabus, which was compiled in 1939 and had fallen into abeyance with the growth of the trend system.

It is hoped to introduce the proposed changes in the course of this academic year. No statement of principles precedes the detailed alterations. Each trend is expected to add its own interpretation of the function of education and their own individual aims.

The Mizrahi and Agudat Yisrael trends insisted that far more hours be given to religious subjects at the expense of the secular curriculum. In the higher classes, however, science will get 10 hours weekly in all trends. Classes devoted to the liturgy and religious literature still occupy a large amount of the Agudat Yisrael curriculum.

English language will receive four hours weekly in the last three years of elementary school, but the same out-of-date text-books are recommended. (See Article—Page 4).

The "project system" already employed in Labour Trend and most other secular schools in Israel will also be introduced into the Orthodox trend. Under this system, all subjects taught in the youngest age-group are related to specific themes. The orthodox schools have added such projects as "synagogue" "charity" to the list.

Hygiene appears as a distinct subject for the first time in the Orthodox trend. It will be taught as the fulfilling of ritual observances rather than as a health measure.

Hardly any divergences occur between the syllabuses for General and Labour Trends. In the higher classes, geography, and other subjects, however, will be taught differently. The Labour Trend, for example, divides European countries according to their imperialist, or non-imperialist development, whereas the General Trend stresses a purely geographic approach.

Haifa Adopts Business Tax

Jerusalem POST Reporter

HAIFA, Monday. — After a bitter debate the Municipal Council tonight accepted the administration's business tax proposals. Mapai, Mapam, Religious and Communist councillors voted for, while the General Zionists, Progressives and Herut members were against the proposal.

After the defeat of the General Zionists, who had carried their battle to public meetings, bill-boards and the press, their five representatives walked out. They stated that they regarded the vote as endangering the Municipality's economy.

Three coalition amendments laid down that the general business rate will not exceed 180 per cent more than last year's, that small businesses will not be taxed over 180 per cent more than the previous maximum, the biggest businesses should be taxed the maximum, and that a commission to prevent individual hardships under the new law will be appointed.

Mapai members charged the General Zionists with political purposes in fighting the tax, and that they represented only the biggest business men who wished to pay nothing.

Mayor J. Khasnby warned that the huge budget behind even those who had opposed it. Near agreement had been reached with several circles who were willing to pay the new tax, but the General Zionists had called protest meetings in order to block agreement.

General Zionist councillors complain that business was now at its lowest ebb, that the town's budget was far too high, and that the new tax aimed at destroying the middle classes.

The Communist member complained that the bill still enabled the biggest earners to pay least.

Dr. Churgin to Head Bar Ilan University

ATLANTIC CITY, N.J., Monday (UP). — The Mizrahi Organization of America yesterday set April 23, Israel's fifth Independence Day, for the laying of the cornerstone of Bar Ilan University at Ramat Gan.

The Organization named Dr. Pinhas Churgin as President of the University and Chairman of its Board of Trustees. Dr. Churgin is Dean of the Teachers' Institute of Yeshiva University and retiring president of Mizrahi.

Employees of Acre Threaten Strike

ACRE, Monday. — The Acre Municipal Employees' Committee called on the Municipality to pay their October salaries by Thursday. Otherwise, they said, they would have to call a strike.

The town's 23 Arab teachers are also threatening to strike on Thursday, it was learned, if they do not receive salaries due them since the beginning of the current school year.

High Death Rate Of Immigrants' Infants

TEL AVIV, Monday.—The high infant mortality rate among immigrants in Israel and ways and means of tackling the problem were discussed at a meeting of Histadrut-affiliated doctors here last night.

Dr. Tova Yeshurun (Berman), of the Kupat Holim directorate, disclosed that the overall average infant mortality rate last year was 39 per 1,000 of population. The rate in urban areas was 34, in rural settlements about the same, but in new immigrant settlements outside the city it was 82. The lowest rate is in kibbutzim — 14.5 — one of the best records in the world last year.

Average Rate Rises

In the year preceding the establishment of the State the average mortality rate was 29; in 1951, it rose to a record 51 (with the rate among immigrants at 157) and later declined. The position this year is the same as last, unfavourable in comparison with the more advanced countries in the world which serve as the standard for Israel.

Dr. Yeshurun held that the 1,500 hospital beds for infants in the country were insufficient and that such hospitals should immediately construct additional wards for children. She also said that welfare centres, which are almost non-existent in outlying settlements, should be established.

New views were upheld by many doctors present. Dr. M. Yekel, of the Ministry of Health, thought that emphasis should be laid on preventive medicine rather than on additional beds, as the most deadly diseases among infants, diarrhoea (tzedonet), could be prevented by educating parents of welfare stations.

Most speakers of the meeting also thought that preventive and curative medicine should be combined in one body and that Kupat Holim should therefore not transfer its preventive responsibilities to the Ministry of Health, as was the case with the Hadassah Medical Organization.

Port Traffic to Be Distributed Equally

TEL AVIV, Monday. — Haifa port will in future handle 60 per cent of the cargo reaching Israel with the balance directed to the Tel Aviv and Jaffa ports. Hitherto, Haifa handled 85 per cent of all cargo, it was learned today.

The regulation of incoming ships will be in the hands of the Ministry of Communications which will take into consideration the fact that most cargo is destined for the south of the country.

The Ministry is also expected to settle the current rivalry between the Jaffa and Tel Aviv ports. The marine Trust complained bitterly today that a ship of the Israel-America line which reached Tel Aviv yesterday was directed to the Government-owned Jaffa Port, and not to Tel Aviv which had been idle for several days.

The Jaffa port authorities commented that such a single occurrence should not be considered a precedent and that in the long run ships would be directed to the port which can offer quickest turnover.

Agency to Help Expand Technion

NEW YORK, Monday (INA). — An invitation to its scientists and engineers to advise the Jewish Agency in determining priorities for private industrial enterprises to be established shortly in Israel was issued today before the concluding session of the National Planning Conference of the American Technion Society.

The Conference has made plans for a $1m. drive for the new Hebrew Technical College building in Haifa. The Jewish Agency will provide an equivalent sum.

Enlistment Check-Up

We hereby repeat our previous announcement and request all citizens to carry with them their "Teudi Zeva" Documents of the Recruiting Department of the Ministry of Defence or their Israel Defence Army Reserves Documents. This will prevent any unnecessary unpleasantness during Enlistment Check-ups.

MIN. OF DEFENCE Manpower Section Recruiting Dept.

Development Authority's Work Covers Three Fields

A report of the activities of the Development Authority from April to July inclusive was circulated in the Knesset Yesterday by the Ministry of Finance. Work was mainly concentrated in the three basic fields which comprise the foundation of the activities of the Authority:

1) the systematic development and efficient management of lands at present under the control of the State through various Custodians,

2) the development of new industrial areas and settlements at a distance from inhabited districts in order to help in the dispersal of the population, and

3) the organization of the Development Authority's offices on a territorial basis with full powers to be given to the various zonal offices.

Principal Supplier of Land

The Authority has become the principal supplier of land for industrial purposes. The low rates at which the land is allocated to entrepreneurs has been an important factor in the industrial development of the country. Places where factories have already been built on lands of the Authority include Azur, Beersheba, B'nei Brak, Bat Yam, Herzlia, Yahud, Kfar Saba, Lydda, Magdiel, Ascalon, Nahariya, Nesz Ziona, Nathanya, Acre, Petah Tikva, Rishon leZion, Ra'anana, Tel Aviv, and Tel Hanan. The industrial area in Romema in Jerusalem has also been taken over by the Authority.

The Authority has played a vital part in solving the problems of housing, both by supplying land for this purpose, and by transferring land for housing to the Keren Kayemet. Housing projects have been built on the Authority's land throughout the country.

Authorizes Sale

It has also continued to transfer agricultural land to the Keren Kayemet, has participated in the planting of new orange groves, and in the planning of new towns. It has also authorized the sale of land in the centre of Jerusalem for the erection of a new hotel.

During the four months the income of the Development Authority totalled IL.428,076, of which more than half was in foreign currency. This sum does not include payment from the Keren Kayemet for the transfer of a million dunams of land.

Daughter companies of the Authority include the Public Housing Company and the Israel Mining Company.

BELGIANS TO DIG IN JUDEA

BRUSSELS, Thursday (AFP). — The Belgian National Trust for Scientific Research has placed 25,000 francs at the disposal of Belgian archaeologists planning a systematic dig into Judean desert grottos in Arab Palestine.

The expedition will consist of Capt. Limmers, who first discovered a Judean grotto containing biblical manuscripts, Jacques Hyckmans, who participated in expeditions in Saudi Arabia, Canon Robert Langue, Professor of Oriental languages at Louvain University, and a Belgian speleologist.

UNESCO.—The Spanish Ambassador to Britain, Duke Miguel Primo de Rivera, today expressed his government's pleasure at Britain's decision to support the Spanish candidature for membership of UNESCO.

ORCHESTRA
Subscription Concert No. 3
TEL AVIV: TOMORROW Wednesday, Nov. 19—Series 1
5 Haifa Special Subscription Concerts
RENEWAL of tickets ENDS TODAY at the I.P.O. Office, 33 Rehov Herzl, and at the Vaadat Hatarbut.

Arab MAC Leaders Plan Against 'Enemy'

AMMAN, Monday (Reuter). — The Jordan Defence Minister, Anwar Nusseibeh, today accused Israel of dreaming of a kingdom from the Nile to the Euphrates.

He was speaking at a conference of chief MAC delegates from Syria, Egypt, the Lebanon and Jordan. He said the conference expressed their feeling of the necessity of united action "to oppose a mutual peril and to safeguard mutual interests."

"The Jews spoke about peace with the Arab countries while they bought hundreds of warplanes, committed atrocities against Arab frontiers and conquered Arabic territories," Nusseibeh said.

The Syrian delegate, Colonel Chaussin Shadid, declared "We have a common enemy plotting against us and we should make every effort to prevent the violation of international pledges." He regretted that decisions of the first MAC chiefs' meeting in Damascus had not been carried out.

The delegates climbed the wall of Jerusalem at noon today and inspected strategic points in the Old City.

Jordan Refugees Will Get Military Training

The Jordan government has decided to introduce compulsory military training in all refugee camps in the country, "A-Diffa" reports.

The Defence Minister, Anwar Nusseibeh, told the Senate on Sunday night, amid loud applause, that training was to commence next Sunday at the Akhat Jaber camp, near Jericho, where there are several thousand refugees.

Nusseibeh said that they had not embarked on the scheme until now because they were too busy with normal recruiting and with training National Guard squads in villages along the Israel border.

HYDROGEN

(Continued from Page 1)

the atom bomb nuclei of atoms are broken up to release their fiery rush of energy. This is fission.

In the hydrogen bomb, certain hydrogen nuclei of atoms are fused to create helium, releasing far more energy than the fission of uranium or plutonium. This is the same process that accounts for the sun's heat and brightness.

The H-bomb requires 10 to 25 times as much nuclear materials as the A-bomb's. For this reasons among others the first explosion does not mean that the H-bomb will be available in quantity immediately or that it will release the A-bomb altogether.

The hydrogen explosion was the world's 26th known nuclear explosion. The U.S. had previously set off 21 bombs, Russia three, and Britain one so far as is known.

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NATHANYA: A. Bahir, 24 Rehov Smilanski.
TIBERIAS: Abraham Klein, Rehov Hagalil, Tel. 83.
At all other places at the distributors.

Dwindling of Jewish Community in Hungary

VIENNA, Monday (INA). — The Jewish community in Hungary is dwindling. The number of Jews remaining there is estimated at 150,000 according to refugees arriving here. They report that there is no anti-Semitism in the motives of the Communists. Jewish property is being confiscated in the name of the "fight against the class enemy."

Erno Geros, whose real name is Singer, is said to be the most important follower of the anti-Jewish line. He is said to be responsible for the ban on emigration of Jews from Hungary to Israel.

F.O. HEAD TOURS MIDDLE EAST

LONDON, Monday (Reuter). — The head of the Eastern Department of the British Foreign office Mr. Archibald Ross, will leave Britain today for a tour of five Middle East countries.

He will be present tomorrow when King Faisal of Iraq opens the new oil pipeline from Kirkuk to Banias. Mr. Ross will also visit the Lebanon, Syria, Jordan and Israel during his tour which is expected to last about a fortnight.

Jubilee in Brief

LOD — Two officers and 10 [illegible] soldiers have been killed [illegible] of bands of Sheva Hadji Abdullah's gang. They are said to be hostages to secure the release of their leader who was arrested last Monday after a four-month campaign against government troops in Tebu Island.

MARRIAGE. — Pope Queen Pearl Buley, 24, last week married Louis McClain, Jr., in London in spite of objections to the "mixed marriage" from the groom's father in Malden, Illinois, U.S.A.

TUNIS. — Two Tunisian children were killed yesterday by an explosion at Sidi Bou Zid, South Tunisia.

APPOINTED.—Mme Tsu-Tsung has appointed Hsu Kuang, sister-in-law of Mr. Chiang Kai-shek, Chairman of a new Planning Board, one of four top level organs created today a recent administrative reorganization, Peking Radio reported yesterday.

RIOT.—French security guards, reinforced by special riot squads, subdued Communists rioting outside the French prison demanding the release of Communist leaders imprisoned there.

VANDENBERG.—General Hoyt S. Vandenberg, U.S. Air Force Chief of Staff, arrived in Tokyo yesterday on his round-the-world inspection tour. He is to visit Air Force combat units in Korea.

YELLOW JEEP LOST

IN HAIFA ON NOVEMBER 12

Car No. 1690/Engine No. J3-34939. Persons with any information leading to its discovery, should contact the office of CHIM-AVIR LTD., 128 Allenby Road, Tel Aviv. Tel. 4392.

REWARD

PATWA

(Professional & Technical Workers Aliya) *of the Youth and Hechalutz Dept., Zionist Organization*

ANNOUNCES THE OPENING Of Its Branch Office in Haifa

at the Jewish Agency 49 Rehov Hanamal.

THE JERUSALEM POST'S HANUKKA TOY FUND
Dolls, Balls, Books
Puzzles, Marbles
Bring them Today
TO ONE OF THE COLLECTION CENTRES GIVEN ON PAGE 1
in cooperation with the SA'AD HOME AID SOCIETY

HELP WIZO TO TURN IMMIGRANTS INTO CITIZENS

Personal Notices

ON THE OCCASION OF THE OPENING of his exhibition of photographs of the 18th Olympic Games, we congratulate our member

ELIYAHU ATTAR

for his excellent pictures taken as an official photographer at Helsinki.

THE PRESS PHOTOGRAPHERS ASSOCIATION OF ISRAEL.

Dr. & Mrs. Wm. E. LEE, Haifa — Mr. ISAAC BIELER, Hove, England

are happy to announce that the marriage of

YOLA and MICHAEL

will take place at Kibbutz Gesher-Haziv, on Saturday, Nov. 22, 1958 at 7.30 p.m.

Friends are cordially invited. This is the only intimation.

A Memorial Service for the late

GERALD M. WEIL

will be held on Thursday, November 20, at 4.30 p.m. at the Ahuza Synagogue, Rehov Hazal, Mt. Carmel, Haifa.

Throw away your shaving brush — use Barbasol

THE JERUSALEM
POST

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IF the child is father of the man then toys are the paperlits of his adult life. An endless world is set free as one of the miniatures of the great world of the child's future is placed in its hands.

LET THE CHILDREN PLAY

The excitement of a little girl playing with her almost life-like doll whose eyes open and shut is the beginning of mothercraft. Lucky little mothers of the future have this almost human device on which to lavish their nascent maternal tenderness, to be the centre of the game of "houses." They have cots for their "babies" to sleep in, prams to push them in, and their little world is nearly complete.

There are, of course, children who are not so well situated. Their doll may well be a bundle of rags crumpled together in a parody of human likeness, their pram a wooden box drawn along by a string and their cot a cardboard carton. They may not need to exercise much imagination to think these makeshifts real, for in many instances their homes are not much better nor are the clothes they wear more elegant. They certainly have no room in their ma'abara tent, or hadon or hut for a great collection of toys; and in any case they live crowded together in one room with brothers and sisters and what they do have is speedily lost or broken.

Then might the sophist argue or the cold realist attempt to assess merely tangible facts. But if the living-space of these children be narrow so much greater is the room in their hearts for affection and so much more real their need for something of their own to love. Those who have seen one of these less privileged children with a toy of its own to love, something shiny and new, something real and not just a "pretend" will have experienced a thrill which lies too deep for feeble sentiment. It is only too true that in our own society some children have too much and some too little still. Happily, the whole trend of this country, its legislation, its social purpose and ideal is to reorganize our society so that these inequalities are reduced. But meantime the problem exists. Children, at least, should be cushioned against brooding over unfulfilled elementary wants if the seeds thus planted are not to bring forth bitter fruit in the years to come.

The provision of toys to children in the *Ma'barot* is nothing like an answer to the grave question of social inequality. But at least it is something that can be done at the traditional season of Hanukkah when all children look forward to receiving gifts, when shops are crowded with good things and the impressionable hearts of the less privileged children long for their share too.

And this besides, direct contemplation of an infinitesimal sector of the social picture may arouse the impulse in the mind of the beholder to think broadly about society and its ills. It was in this sense that the Jewish sages enunciated the principle that a "mitzvah" or act of virtue, however insignificant, paves the way for another "mitzvah" until it becomes almost second nature and we are made morally capable of coping with difficult moral problems.

The year has revolved again and *The Jerusalem Post-Sond Toy Fund* is once again launched on behalf of the children in the *Ma'barot*. The appeal is for money to purchase a toy for every child to whom such a gift means granting a real want and adding joy to life. Besides money, toys are needed as well, either new or old. Our target — every needy child in Israel to get a toy this Hanukkah.

32 Advocates Called To the Bar

Thirty-two new advocates were admitted to the Bar by the Acting Supreme Court President, Justice Olshan, in Jerusalem yesterday. The majority of the lawyers are graduates of foreign law schools and only a few finished the Mandatory Law Classes or the Tel Aviv School of Economics and Law. Yesterday's ceremony was the fifteenth since the establishment of the State.

Amongst the advocates was one woman, Dr. P. Kerten, who is an employee of the Ministry for Social Welfare. Dr. Y. Orenstein, a former member of the Zionist General Council, Superintendent A. Sar of the Police force, and three Army officers, were also called to the Bar.

In attesting citizens, stressed [illegible] of respect for the law. Justice Olshan told the juniors: "Without rule of law, democracy is impossible." The Justice admonished the new advocates not to put the interests of their clients above the standing of a man above the morals of justice.

Mr. J. Rabin, Director General of the Ministry of Justice, greeted on the advocates on Justice Olshan

ENTEZAM OF IRAN FAVOURED CANDIDATE

U.N. Seeks New Secretary-General

By KENNETH HARRIS

NEW YORK. — BEFORE it had extricated itself from its great bout of speculation about what would happen now that General Eisenhower has been elected as the new American President, the United Nations has found itself immersed in another discussion — What is going to happen now that its own Secretary-General, Mr. Trygve Lie, has submitted his resignation?

The first reaction to the news was that Mr. Lie was simply putting forward his resignation not because he wanted to quit but because he thought it was about time he got a slap on the back, to be expressed by a vote of confidence in him. The second reaction must have been somewhat different, however, since, when his resignation came up before the General or Steering Committee of the United Nations it was promptly passed through to the General Assembly. Nobody in the Steering Committee started making speeches about the need for asking Mr. Lie to reconsider his decision, and nobody asked why he had submitted his resignation. Everybody seemed to take it very much for granted and to be disinclined to press him to change his mind.

Lie's Future

It is quite possible, of course, that the United Nations still has not seen the last of Mr. Lie. He will in any case remain as Secretary-General until the end of this session — which is expected to continue until January — and he may remain even longer. In fact, he has made the rather rash promise to remain as Secretary-General until a successor has been appointed. Since no new candidate can be put before the General Assembly until he has been approved unanimously by the five Great Powers on the 11-member Security Council, and since the use of the veto has made unanimity on the Security Council an ideal rather than a possibility, Mr. Lie may have to postpone for some months his entry into the International Finance Corporation which has offered him an extremely prosperous opening.

Several candidates for Mr. Lie's job are being discussed. Whoever is chosen needs two things in his favour: first, reasonable intellectual and practical qualifications for acting as the permanent secretary and organizer of the United Nations, and, secondly, the support of the five Great Powers.

Leading the field, if times were normal, would be General Romulo, the Philippines Ambassador to the United States. He is an excellent speaker, a fast-thinking administrator and a well-known figure at the United Nations ever since it was founded. The General, however, is expected to get a veto from the Russians who for three years have described him as a tool of the Americans (a view which, to be quite fair, is also expressed in politer form by several non-Russian delegates.)

Mr. Lester Pearson, the president of the Assembly and Canadian Foreign Minister, would make an excellent Secretary-General. But, although nobody in their senses would describe him as a tool of the Americans — at least one member of the American Government has publicly described him as "a thorn in the American side" — the Russians will almost certainly veto him just because the Canadians have forces fighting on the United Nations side in Korea.

ENTEZAM — RAU

Since the Russian veto is so formidable, the two favourites at present are Senor Padilla Nervo of Mexico and Mr. Nasrollah Entezam of Persia. Neither of these comes from a country with troops fighting in Korea and neither has done anything to upset the Russians or Easterners.

But Senor Nervo will not get the support of the delegations who have real insight into what goes on at the United Nations, for he is not very good at making up his mind and is inclined to fuss when things are getting desperate.

Mr. Entezam, on the other hand, is a very cool, skilful little man whose years as a professional diplomat have taught him when to be accommodating and when to crack the whip. It is possible that Britain might object to Mr. Entezam because he is a Persian, although Mr. Entezam's personal relations with his Prime Minister, Dr. Mossadegh, are hardly any better than those of Mr. Eden (British Foreign Secretary.)

Indian Probabilities

Sir Benegal Rau, the eminent Indian jurist and patient negotiator who led the Indian delegation at the United Nations until last year, and Mr. Krishna Menon (former Indian High Commissioner and now a member of the Indian delegation to the United Nations) who has just produced a new Korean peace plan, would both be high on the list of probables if India's claim to the ownership of Kashmir were not one of the explosive issues now lying before the Security Council.

The Security Council will probably meet and ballot in secret on the question of a new Secretary-General about ten days from now. The eleven members have held confidential confabulations among themselves in the meantime.

At present Mr. Entezam looks like the favourite. Although the Russians would normally like to hold things up by vetoing everybody, they may well decide to approve a man like Mr. Entezam, just to get rid of Mr. Trygve Lie whom they have hated ever since he brought the Korean war before the Security Council on June 25, 1950.

OPNI

PEARSON — NERVO — LIE — ROMULO

Foster Parents

SARA is dead but not her name: but when she arrived wrapped in a shabby blanket at the Ministry of Welfare, no-one knew who her parents were or why they should have abandoned the placid copper-coloured waif. The Ministry of Welfare rang up a private Babies' Home in Jerusalem, and Sara was installed with a minimum of fuss. In the next cot, a handsome boy chortled when the newcomer appeared: his mother is in mental hospital, but a kind hand led him to the Babies' Home. Two of the children recognize their parents only from week-ends — the penniless couple who study and have no room to look after their little boy; the immigrant mother trying to finish an Ulpan and provide for her daughter.

The Ministry of Welfare paid hundreds of good-hearted families and small baby-homes enough to rescue the destitute. With the kindest heart in the world, it is difficult to procure layettes and baby-food on their slender monthly budget. Small wonder that we saw only one teddy-bear in the neat, scrubbed nursery. "I should love to get them small woolly things to cuddle," said the nurse, as we noted down "teddy-bears" on the list for this year's POST-Sa'ad Toy Fund.

NEW SEISMOGRAPH TO FORECAST QUAKES

NEWS from Pasadena, California, reveals that it may soon be possible to forecast earthquakes days or even years ahead of time. The California Institute of Technology has announced that it will soon build a new kind of seismograph designed to measure the long-term strains on the earth's crust that are the cause of earthquakes. The instrument will be installed in a southern California mountain tunnel.

(UNESCO)

ROLE OF ENGLISH IN ISRAEL EDUCATION

AMONG the many problems besetting the authorities which deal with secondary education in this country the teaching of English is among the most troublesome. For years it has proved a cause of failure for innumerable pupils in spite of the efforts made on all sides to improve the condition. It is estimated that between 60 and 90 per cent of all Israel secondary school pupils have at some time or other had private tutoring in English and yet the rate of failures is singularly high, higher even than in the other subjects.

The difficulties encountered in the field of the teaching of English go back to the times of the British Mandatory Government when pupils refused to study the language of the ruler. With the political tension growing in the country the reluctance to learn English became more and more marked, and it would have required extremely skilled teachers — both pedagogically and professionally — to overcome this resistance.

When the British left this country nearly five years ago hostility gradually was reduced and, to the surprise of many observers from abroad, a certain pro-British attitude could be felt.

Contact with West

The increasing contact with American, South African, and British Jewry, due to the interest shown to the new State, quickly convinced many people in the country that English would have to be studied in Israel, both as a means of communication with Jews abroad and as a medium of higher learning. Much of the scientific and technical literature is not available in Hebrew.

The public soon realized the paramount importance of learning English, and parents were willing to pay for private lessons even when they would have been reluctant to spend the same amount for other subjects. But the Department of Education took another view. It reduced the four years of English study in the elementary schools to three, a half-hearted measure, because it made the time devoted to it nearly a total loss since the results were too poor to warrant any allotment of time — without, however, adjusting the syllabus to the new conditions. Elementary school teaching of English had never been very successful. Most children learned scarcely more than the alphabet, since they were confronted with a line of teachers leaving in the middle of the school year or whenever they chose, listened to various accents, were subjected to the most divergent methods without ever being taught according to a clearly defined system.

Heavy Odds

There are Israel pupils of the eighth form in secondary school who have had 10-12 English teachers from all the countries of the world, and who have difficulty forming one correct sentence in English. They sit before their books of English and American literature — the latter has been added to the former already comprehensive syllabus — and feel that they are up against heavy odds. There is one refrain every English teacher of the upper forms hears again and again "We have no basis."

In order to secure a more systematic teaching of English the following important steps should be taken:

- Elementary school teachers should be specially prepared for their task, both pedagogically and professionally, and the teaching of English should be deferred entirely to secondary schools if no suitable people are available for elementary teaching.
- Text-books which suit the mentality of the children and interest them should be drafted for the elementary schools.
- Teachers should be able to contact their Inspectors whenever they face difficulties, and the contact between them and their superiors should be strengthened even if this demands an additional expenditure.
- Teachers coming straight from abroad should not be employed without having passed through an Ulpan, and they should find a special official of the Department of Education at their disposal to initiate them into the difficulties of teaching in Israel.

Only after a thorough reform of the elementary teaching of English, the value of which is doubtful under the present conditions, can an improvement in secondary school teaching be expected. The courses for which English teachers have been clamouring must finally be organized, and there should also be a means of sending teachers of the upper forms abroad occasionally, especially if no arrangements are made for their further training here.

Bilingual Fears

One of the chief causes for the failure of the teaching of English in Israel is the absence of a clearly defined aim and the fear, still a remnant from the exile, that our children might become bilingual. (This danger is, fortunately or unfortunately, non-existent at the moment). We have not yet decided whether we intend our children to learn English in order to use this language in their contact with English-speaking people, for their further education, or whether we still believe that it is a means for the study of literature, doubly important for young Israelis whose own contemporary literature is still in its initial stage.

One thing is clear: the heads of our institutes of higher learning are increasingly complaining about the insufficient preparation as far as English is concerned, and if we do not want to witness a further deterioration of the standard of education in Israel we shall have to watch carefully over the efficiency of our system of teaching English.

LISA LOSTWIDSKI

Men and Things

PHILANDERERS never make good letter-writers, because the artifice in which they excel when making a new conquest has no power on paper. Physical stimulus can produce grand pseudo-passion, but the cold virginity of notepaper daunts even the most deceptive pen. And though the intoxication of what Stephen Potter might call penmanship may make real lovers inscribe hyperbolical lies, nobody can pretend on paper to a passion he does not feel. Thus it is that love letters have such a distinctive function in our lives. Those grubby bundles of postertyear, tied in fading ribbon, which gloom at us from the back of the bureau drawer, never fail to elicit a sigh, or to tumble us in a dizzy cascade of seasons to the soaring hour of a love which will never again be ours. We can never destroy them, and so they turn up when the will is discussed, they turn up in court, and they turn up just when the kind of memories they enshrine needs to be hidden.

Musicians may do a conscious tremolo when the solo part of Paganini's 4th violin concerto turns up in a bag of Italian rubbish; politicians may take out their book of debating points in anticipation of a soapbox triumph when the terms of a secret pact, made by their rivals when in office, bare up in the periodical public display indulged in by Foreign Offices; but when new Byron or Shenhai letters come to light, not only do litterateurs adjust their pince-nez, Querulous old ladies take out their lorgnettes and rustle their lace in faded agitation, the middle-aged of both sexes buy the book in a determined effort to savour again, through its pages, the bouquet of youth; while young lovers merely note the fast, but refrain from buying or reading the book, because they do not need the remote charm of secondhand emotions.

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Readers' Letters

ELECTRICITY IN CAPITAL

To the Editor of The POST

Sir, — The need for electricity is as important a factor in the building of our State as bread and water. In certain countries severe punishment is imposed on those responsible for undermining normal life and development — one speaks of sabotage. In our democratic State we must ask for an inquiry commission whose duty it should be to inform the public within 24 hours on the reasons for interruptions in electric current and the possibilities for successful repairs.

All those concerned with our Capital realize the importance of this request.

Yours, etc.,
KARL MARX
Electrical Engineer

Jerusalem.

STUDENTS' LOT

To the Editor of The POST

Sir, — Incubator revolutions are boring at best, but perhaps your paper has a last bit of space for a final comment on the one which has just been quashed at the Hebrew University.

Two days after the student body were persuaded to vote against their best interests and to cancel their strike for better conditions, by an order from Magal, the Hebrew University with supreme disregard for all promises made in public or privately, went back on its agreement to permit needy students to pay the increased fees in five instalments and demanded an immediate lump payment of IL.63.

That same evening these students now living in the wretched conditions already described in your paper at the Student's Shikun, were informed that their rentals had been arbitrarily raised to IL.5, an increase of more than 30 per cent.

It would seem that official opinion in this country favours a student body composed of wealthy idiots to one based on competitive abilities.

Yours, etc.,
BEN FOREMAN

Jerusalem, November 17.

TRIBUTE TO TESTER

To the Editor of The POST

Sir, — I would like to express my sincere admiration for the manner in which the Tel Aviv Traffic Authorities go about their job. I have been testing vehicles for the past 25 years, in Germany, Belgium, England and the United States and I believe that you can easily compete with any of these countries. The chief tester in Tel Aviv can easily stand up to any chief tester I have been in touch with in the U.S.

Yours etc.,
WALTER B. SCHWABBER

New York, October 27.

JERUSALEM ART NOTES

Contemporary French Paintings

THE exhibition "Oeuvres d'Art Francais Contemporaines, offertes par les Artists et Amateurs d'Art de France" at the Bezalel Museum is the most magnificent display of French Painting ever held in this country. Moreover, all those treasures, now exhibited, are not passing visitors but proud possessions of our national Museum. This unique collection was brought together by the "Société des Amis du Musée Bezalel" in Paris, founded by the painter Adolphe Milich and M. George Huisman; M. Narkiss, in his fruitful collecting campaigns; M. Marcelle Berr de Turique, the secretary of the society, and Dr. Schiff are among the many people to whom Jerusalem owes this enrichment of her public collections — alas, to disappear after exhibition in crowded stores for years to come.

All the trends of progressive French Art, so often pathetically misunderstood and superficially imitated in this country, are represented with important works. The critic might be allowed to enumerate from a purely subjective point of view the highlights of the exhibition: "Profil" by André Beaudin, of a logically built up quiet intensity, is representative of the Cubist revival that has dropped the orthodox consequence of early Cubism. "Palma Port" by Roger Bissonbes, is the glowing, courageous picture of a young artist, who isn't an epigone of Van Gogh, but is proceeding on the master's road. Raoul Dufy's "Composition" dedicated to Bezalel, is of a lovable loveliness.

Utrillo's Paris

Pioch's "Portrait" and its neighbour, Weingart's "Rillito", have a quiet, self evident beauty in common. "The Green Bus" by André Marchand is graceful, constructivist fun of the very best. With "Road," Joaquin Torres-Garcia has managed to convey the atmosphere of Paris at night with a minimum of emphasis. Utrillo's "Restaurant" is a true joy to behold. To conclude the list of pictures that, to my mind, are the most important in an important exhibition, the "Composition" by César Domela-Nieuwenhuis must be mentioned, an abstract montage of variegated elements, wood, metal, leather, sharkskin, which, in its technical excellence and balanced lay-out, is of a highly pleasing decorative appeal.

There is an interesting combination of view and interior, "A Deborah" by Francois Desnoyer. The rhythmic pattern of Roland Oudot's "Provencal Oliveygroves" will appeal to many. An amusing "Menber" combines the pleasant stillness with a rather flat figure. Fernand Leger's "Composition" is a representative work of the great artist, whilst Picasso's "Owl" is surprisingly empty in its upper half. Sonia Delaunay's abstract "Composition" combines balanced colour with logical construction and Alexandre Garbell's "Morning" shows how a mood can be conveyed in a purely abstract pattern. Albert Gleizes and Oscar Dominguez represent the classical Cubism. Massimo Campigli's "Portrait" has strength, derived from consequent simplification.

André Masson's "Study for a portrait of Goethe," reminiscent of old-fashioned trick-pictures with many hidden secondary figures, is painted with his tongue in his cheek, but undeniably charming. In the same manner, "Buria Rembide" by Suzanne Roger, depicting the family life of the Robots, is probably not meant too seriously. Robert Delaunay's "Portrait", on the other hand, has all the qualities in colour and construction that contributed to the fame of the painter of "Eiffel Tower." "Composition" by Marthe Ternand is an impressive work of free Abstraction. Leopold Survage's symbolical "Vineyard" cement convince. The "Landscape" by Christian Gaillard is extremely interesting in colour. To get away with purple heightened green grass is really something.

Seen as a whole, this exhibition is a great accomplishment. All the [illegible] the many aspects of which mean as much to our young generation. Even Post-Impressionism is represented. And one has the first time chance to worship at the really representative. The lasting merit of this exhibition rests in the fact that all these pictures, whatever their style, are well-painted pictures. Here, our young generation can see that all the great French painters have learned their trade by paint, before they developed their individual "look," which took us away to fashion, but most decidedly away.

(The graphic section of the French Exhibition will be reviewed in a second article.)

Th. F. M.

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NOTICE

Is hereby given that the Annual General Meeting of the Company is called for Sunday, the 30th day of Kislev 5713, November 30, 1952, at 4 p.m. at the registered premises of the Company, 32 Ha'atzmaouth Road, Haifa.

The Agenda is fixed as follows:—
1. Receipt of the Report of the Chairman of the Board of Directors for the period since the last Annual Meeting.
2. Receipt of the Report of the Auditor.
3. Approval of the Balance Sheet and the Profit and Loss Accounts as per March 31, 1952.
4. Election of Directors whose term of office expires and election of other officers of the Company.
5. Appointment of Auditor and determination of his fees.

If within half an hour from the time appointed for the above Meeting a quorum is not present, the Meeting shall stand adjourned to Sunday, the 7th day of Nov., 1952, at 4 p.m. at the mentioned premises of the Company.

If at such adjourned Meeting a quorum is not present, any two holders of voting shares who are present personally or by proxy shall be a quorum and may transact the business for which the Meeting was called.

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